





# Enabling Australia's Field Technicians to build, troubleshoot and maintain better communications networks.



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## **HST-3000 Ethernet SIM**

# Test Electrical and Optical Ethernet up to 1G



FROST & SULLIVAN

Global Communications
Test & Measurement
Company of the Year Award

**Key Features** 

- Electrical and optical Ethernet testing in one module
- Traffic generation at full line rate or variable loads to test services at layer 2 and 3
- 'Thru Mode' to measure live traffic
- Cable diagnostics to identify and locate electrical faults
- Scripted RFC 2544 benchmark testing
- Loopback L2 or L3 traffic from any instrument in JDSU's Ethernet portfolio

As networks migrate from circuit-switched to packet-switched architectures, Ethernet services are being pushed out of the network core and toward the edge. Therefore, service providers must equip their technicians to adequately turn up and troubleshoot this new technology while continuing to support their legacy T/E carrier services.

While the majority of today's Ethernet links carry only data traffic, Voice over IP (VoIP) and IP Video are becoming more common. These triple-play networks, which transmit voice, video, and data traffic, present a unique set of challenges. Service providers for these network environments are now responsible for delivering a layer 7 service, rather than a traditional layer 2 or layer 3 pipe.

The HST-3000, equipped with the Ethernet Service Interface Module (SIM), addresses this requirement for 7-layer testing in a rugged, modular platform that is ideal for field use. It has a full Ethernet feature set for testing both electrical and optical links with data rates up to 1 Gb/s. The HST-3000 also offers multiple stream support for the verification of prioritization schemes and advanced monitoring options for advanced troubleshooting capabilities. In addition, the HST-3000's VoIP and IP Video options allow technicians to emulate the end customer's user experience and objectively measure quality of service.

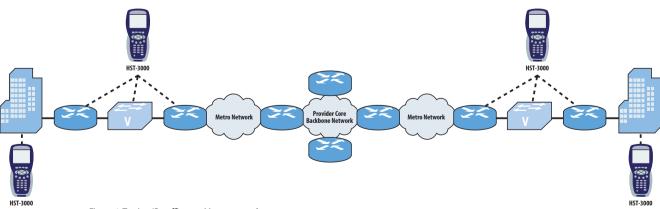


Figure 1. Testing IP traffic on a Metro network

### **Product Features**

#### **Layer 2 Packet Testing**

The HST-3000 Ethernet SIM provides technicians with layer 2 packet testing capabilities, allowing for the generation of Ethernet frames with various configurable parameters, such as bandwidth utilization, frame length, and frame payload. These frames can be generated with constant, ramp, or bursty traffic load settings to fully test the Ethernet service.

#### **Layer 3 IP Testing**

The HST-3000 Ethernet SIM enables technicians to generate and receive IP packets with its built-in layer 3 testing capabilities. These packets have a valid IP header, containing user-defined fields, such as TTL, TOS/DSCP, source IP address, and destination IP address. Since dynamic addressing is supported, the source IP address can be assigned by a DHCP server, if necessary. Basic domain name service (DNS) testing can be performed to ensure that the DNS server is able to resolve the name to the appropriate address. In addition, traffic load settings can be configured for constant, ramp, and bursty traffic in order to simulate different network traffic conditions and analyze the performance of the link.

#### **One-Button RFC 2544 Automation**

To verify that service level agreements (SLAs) are met, service providers must run a full suite of tests at turn-up. This set of standard tests, known as RFC 2544, is wrapped into an easy-to-use auto test on the HST-3000. With one press of a button, the link is configured with the technician's saved settings and tested against customizable thresholds. This ensures that the test is performed the same way every time, providing consistent, repeatable results.

#### **Cable Diagnostics**

On electrical Ethernet circuits, the HST-3000 can display the link speed, link status, cable status, MDI/MDIX, and distance to fault with one press of a button. To verify connectivity on fiber lines, the HST-3000 reports the power level of the optical signal. These features allow technicians to quickly sectionalize physical layer problems.

#### **Bi-Directional Monitoring/Thru Mode**

The dual ports (both optical and electrical) on the HST-3000 Ethernet SIM enable technicians to gain access to circuits under test in order to perform in-service monitoring in both directions. Not only does this simplify sectionalization of the network, it also allows for the analysis of live customer traffic without the use of a splitter.

#### **VLAN Protocol Support**

VLAN tag manipulation allows for the generation of an Ethernet traffic stream with a specific VLAN ID (as per specification 802.1Q) and VLAN user priority (as per specification 801.P). This enables technicians to verify the correct transmission and prioritization of the stream through the network. In addition, VLAN filtering allows technicians to isolate a specific VLAN stream and compare its performance with the total performance of the link. VLAN protocol support is available for both layer 2 and layer 3 traffic frames.

#### **Multiple Streams Option**

Many service providers are beginning to deploy different classes of service in order to offer tiered options to customers or to prioritize traffic to effectively manage triple-play networks. This leads to a new type of problem where the latency and loss may be acceptable for regular traffic, but the higher priority traffic does not meet its required SLA.

In order to test these new networks, technicians can use the Multiple Streams option for the HST-3000 to oversubscribe the switch and determine if the various SLAs are met. This is accomplished by using two or three different traffic streams of differing priorities and sending more traffic through the switch than it can handle. For example, a technician can attempt to send 1000 Mb/s of traffic through an OC-3 SONET ring. The switch should drop the lower priority traffic, but it should allow all of the higher priority traffic to pass through to the far end where another HST-3000 is connected to the receiver.

#### **VoIP Option**

The HST-3000 with the VoIP option can validate VoIP service connectivity, feature availability, and voice quality. In addition, it provides a comprehensive set of features, including signaling, IP ping, packet statistic, and traceroute analysis in order to identify, diagnose, and sectionalize VoIP network and equipment problems.

#### **IP Video Option**

The HST-3000 IP Video option is a video test suite specifically designed to meet the needs of the field technician who is responsible for the provisioning or turn-up of IP Video services that carry video program content over an Access network. Test access includes the 2-wire ADSL interface or the Ethernet 10/100 interface at the DSL modem or FTTx residential gateway. The test suite includes set top box (STB) emulation with signaling support for broadcast video (IGMP) and VOD (RTSP). Video transport stream analysis is provided as well as video quality of service measurements, including packet jitter, packet loss, IGMP latency, and program clock reference (PCR) jitter analysis.



Figure 2. Class-of-service testing using the HST-3000 Ethernet SIM with the Multiple Streams option



## **Specifications**

#### **Test Interfaces**

#### **Optical Ethernet/IP**

100/1000 Mb/s Dual SFP ports

#### **Electrical Ethernet/IP**

10/100/1000 Mb/s Dual RJ-45 ports
Test modes Terminate
Monitor

Thru (bi-directional monitor)

MAC source address

Frame type/length

VLAN ID, VLAN priority

MAC destination address

#### Ethernet (Layer 2) Specifications

Ethernet (Layer 2) Specifications		
Duplex modes		Full, hal
Flow control		Supporte
Traffic generation		Constant, ramp, burst
Payload	JDSU, 223-1	, Inv 223-1, 231 -1, Inv 232-1, all 1s
		all Os, user-define
Frame length	64-1	522 bytes, user-defined, undersized
		jumbo, randon
MAC addressin	g	Configurable source and
		destination MAC addresse
Frame format		802.3 or DI
VLAN settings		ID, priorit
Bit error testin	g patterns	PRBS (223-1, 231-1, and inverted
	S	elections), all 1s, all 0s, user-define
Framed pattern test per NCITS		ITS TR-25:1999 CRPAT, CJPAT
		CSPA

#### IP (Layer 3) Specifications

Traffic filtering

Traffic generation	Constant, ramp, bursty
IP addressing	Configurable source and destination IP
	addresses, TOS/DSCP
Traffic filtering	Source IP address
	Destination IP address
	Subnet mask
	TOS/DSCP fields

#### **Multiple Streams Option**

Number of streams	8
Stream modes	Layer 2
	Layer 3
VLAN settings	ID, priority

#### **Cable Testing**

Optical		Power measurement
CAT-5 cable	Link speed	, link status, cable status, crossover/
straight, distance to fault, pin mapping, pair length		
		polarity, skew
Power over Eth	ernet	Indicates if the power supply

Indicates if the power supply responds to Class 1 power requests

#### **Key Results**

#### Link status

- Optical power measurement
- Link active
- Frame detected
- Sync obtained

#### Configuration status

- Auto-negotiation link configuration ACK
- Auto-negotiation link advertisement status
- DHCP lease time
- Destination MAC address when using ARP

#### Link stats

- Bandwidth utilization
- Frame rate
- Rx/Tx L1, L2, L3 Mb/s
- Round trip delay
- Service disruption time

#### Link count

- Total received and transmitted frames, pause frames,
   VLAN frames, unicast frames, multicast frames, broadcast
   frames, frame length (bins) Errored counts
- FCS errored frames, runts, jabbers, undersized frames, 00S frames, lost frames, IP checksum errors, JDSU payload

#### Conformance with RFC 2544

- Throughput test
- Latency test
- Frame loss test
- Back-to-back frame test

#### **Physical Specifications**

Size	(H x W x D) 9.5 x 4.5 x 2.75 in
Weight	2.7 lb (with battery)
Operating temperature	22°F to 122°F
Storage temperature	-40°F to 150°F
Battery life	10 hrs typical usage
Charging time	7 hrs from full discharge to full charge
Operating humidity	10% to 80% relative humidity
Storage humidity	10% to 95% relative humidity
Display 1	/4 VGA monochrome transflective, 3.8-in
	diagonal (readable in direct sunlight)

#### General

Ruggedness	Survives 3-ft drop to concrete on all sides
Water-resistance	Splashproof (may be used in
	heavy rain)
Language	English, German, Spanish, French
Keypad	Typical 12-button keyboard

#### **Ordering Information**

#### **Base Units**

HST-3000 base unit with copper testing, requires the purchase of a SIM, CE marked HST3000C-CE

HST-3000 base unit without copper testing, requires the purchase of a SIM, CE marked HST3000-CE

#### SIMs (Service Interface Module)

10/100/1000 Ethernett HST3000-ETH
Dual tip/ring/ground copper test interface, requires the
HST3000C base unit HST3000-CuCE

#### Software Options

Optical Ethernet	HST3000-OPTETH
Multiple Streams	HST3000-MSTR
IP Video Analysis	HST3000S-IP-Video
VoIP Analysis	HST3000S-VoIP
VoIP Mean Opinion Score	HST3000S-MOS
H.323 VoIP Signaling	HST3000S-H.323
SCCP VoIP Signaling	HST3000S-SCCP
SIP VoIP Signaling	HST3000S-SIP
SCCP MGCP VoIP Signaling	HST3000S-MGCP

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