





## Enabling Australia's Field Technicians to build, troubleshoot and maintain better communications networks.



This reference material is provided by TMG Test Equipment, VIAVI's only Master Distributor for Contractors in Australia



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**Copper Services Module** 



**Key Features** 

- Complete copper testing from POTS through full-spectrum VDSL/VDSL2 up to 30 MHz
- Time domain reflectometer (TDR) with time-varying gain (TVG)
- Spectral analysis to 30 MHz with one-button zoom to VDSL bands and causes of interference
- JDSU scripting and automated test features that simplify testing
- Wideband copper functionality available in combination with VDSL/VDSL2 test modules
- Large, color graphical user interface (GUI) with optional touch screen

### Applications

- Qualifies and troubleshoots twisted pair copper deployments
- Interoperates with the JDSU UltraFed for single-ended closeout testing
- Conducts scripted closeout testing with user-definable Pass/Fail criteria

The JDSU T-BERD/MTS-4000 equipped with the Copper Services Module delivers comprehensive copper testing and addresses the distinct requirements of very high-speed digital subscriber line (VDSL) deployment and maintenance. The T-BERD/MTS-4000 is a rugged, modular platform engineered with a 7-inch color display, long battery life, and weather-resistant design for outstanding performance and reliability in the field. The Copper Services Module brings the functionality to the platform that service providers need to mitigate the significant challenge of VDSL rollout and maintenance in various fiber (FTTx) deployments.

Traditionally, the copper plant has not been qualified to withstand the stringent needs of VDSL service delivery. The new spectrum that VDSL uses introduces more rigorous and stringent requirements than previously seen in the installed plant. VDSL testing has shown that the plant is susceptible to impulse noise not encountered in the current asymmetric digital subscriber line (ADSL) usage spectrum. In addition, the detection of short bridged taps, which create a much greater impact on VDSL signals than on ADSL signals, becomes more critical in VDSL testing. The T-BERD/MTS-4000 Copper Services Module tests to these standards and more to qualify and troubleshoot the copper for service.

The T-BERD/MTS-4000 is easily upgradeable with advanced options that support the industry's changing technologies and the evolving needs of service installers. Its dynamic configurability allows technicians with varying responsibilities to use it to perform a wide range of tests. Standard Ethernet and universal serial bus (USB) or optional Wireless Fidelity (WiFi) and Bluetooth connections offer flexibility to easily download software and offload captured test data to improve workforce productivity and baseline network performance.

### Architecture

Fully compatible with the T-BERD/MTS-4000 mainframe, the dual-bay Copper Services Module can be optioned with a VDSL modem to provide support for ADSL1/2/2+, VDSL1, and VDSL/VDSL2 triple-play deployments. The Copper Services Module features dual Tip (A) and Ring (B) (T&R, A&B) and Ground (Earth) interfaces. For the most accurate results, technicians can use specially insulated cables to test higher-frequency services, such as VDSL2.

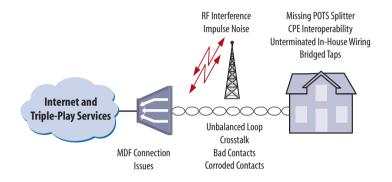


Figure 1: Standard copper qualification may show acceptable results for typical problem areas such as attenuation and noise, but many issues impact copper quality in today's demanding next-generation service environment, particularly unterminated in-house wiring with bridged taps that lead to unexpected effects when using new frequencies up to 30 MHz.



# **Overview of Copper Tests**

Today's copper network requires rigorous testing. The T-BERD/MTS-4000 equipped with Copper Services Modules performs these essential tests and more:

Copper Test	Test Function	What it Tests	Why it is Needed	Fault Impact
DVOM	DSL service qualification and troubleshooting	DC/AC voltage, loop current, loop resistance, distance-to-short, leakage	Overall copper health	No DSL synchronization or low data rate
Opens	DSL service qualification and troubleshooting	Capacitance, loop length	Cable damage, loop length acceptable for DSL	The longer the cable, the higher the attenuation, and the lower the data rate
Load Coil	DSL service qualification and troubleshooting	Presence of load coils and location	Load coils act as low-pass filters and must be removed	Load coils prevent DSL service
POTS	DSL with POTS service installation and troubleshooting	Placing a POTS call	Connectivity to exchange	No POTS
Balance	DSL service qualification and troubleshooting	Longitudinal balance, Resistive balance, Capacitive balance	Robustness against noise	Noise decreases the bits-per-tone load/data rate
Noise	DSL service qualification and troubleshooting	Noise with specific band filters	External noise corrupts good data	Noise decreases the bits-per-tone load/data rate
Impulse Noise	DSL troubleshooting	Voltage spikes above specific thresholds	Intermittent effects that cannot be corrected by forward error correction (FEC)	Impulse noise may lead to continuity errors including IPTV pixilation and data retransmission
Loss	DSL service qualification and troubleshooting	Rx/Tx Tones	Attenuation of copper cable	Reduced DSL data rate
SNR	DSL service qualification and troubleshooting	Signal compared to noise level	Enough margin to sustain data rate in changing conditions	Temporary loss of signal or reduced data rate possible
Return Loss	DSL service qualification and troubleshooting	Impedance mismatch	Impedance mismatch—using multiple cable types, causes energy to reflect	Reduced data rate
Near-End Crosstalk (NEXT)	DSL troubleshooting	Noise from near-end	Impact of multiple broadband services in the cable	Reduced data rate
Spectral Analysis	DSL troubleshooting	Spectral noise per frequency	Identify the characteristics of a noise source to fix the problem	Reduced data rate
TDR	DSL troubleshooting	Impedance anomaly and location	Detect and locate faults such as opens, shorts, bridged taps, and wet sections	No sync or reduced data rate
RFL	DSL troubleshooting	Pair under test against a reference using ohmmeter	Resistive fault detection and location	Reduced data rate



# Choose the T-BERD/MTS-4000 Function that Meets Your Copper Test Needs

The T-BERD/MTS-4000 offers the broadest and deepest copper access network test capabilities in the industry. It can be configured to deliver:

#### **Standard Copper Testing through Full Spectrum**

The T-BERD/MTS-4000 offers extended copper testing to quickly and easily pinpoint physical layer problems.

Basic features include:

- Digital volt-ohm meter (DVOM), measuring AC and DC voltage, current, resistance, and leakage
- Ground check
- Opens measurement
- Signal generator and level meter
- Balance
- Load coil detection
- POTS calls
- Caller identification (CLID) testing

### Using Options, the Copper Module also Offers:

- Wideband noise, impulse noise meters, Transmission Impairment Measurement Set [TIMS]; SNR; cross-talk; return loss)
- Graphical spectral analysis (up to 30 MHz)
- Cable fault location with graphical TDR or resistive fault locator (RFL)

#### **Combination Copper/DSL**

The Copper Services Module can be configured as a stand-alone copper tester or combined with multiple DSL (xDSL) variants that support:

- ADSL1/2/2+
- VDSL1, VDSL2
- The combination of xDSL and copper functionality provides the capability to install and troubleshoot triple-play services and dispatch copper issues

#### **Combined Copper/DSL/Triple-Play Testing**

The Copper Services Module can be equipped with an optional xDSL modem and Triple-Play Services software, which adds the capability to analyze data over the optional modem or the native mainframe Ethernet port and provides:

- Data throughput and Web browser
- VoIP call emulation and monitor
- IPTV (Video) set top box emulation and monitor



The lightweight, rugged, and battery-operated T-BERD/MTS 4000 cost-effectively scales to provide an all-in-one solution for field installation, maintenance, and troubleshooting across a wide range of copper, fiber, and triple-play services test applications. With automation features that improve workforce efficiency, the T-BERD/MTS-4000 is ideally suited to support even the most complex, advanced FTTx networks.



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### Specifications

<b>DVOM Measurement</b>	s
AC voltage	0 to 300 V peak (1% ±0.5 V)
DC voltage	0 to 300 RMS (1% ±0.5 V)
DC current	0 to 110 mA (1% ±0.5 mA)
Resistance	0 to 999 MΩ
Resistance accuracy	0 to 9999 Ω (1% ±5 Ω)
	10 to 99.9 kΩ (±1%)
	100 to 999 kQ (±3%)
	1 to 9.9 MQ (±3%)
Leakage (test voltage 130 V)	0 to 1 GΩ
Distance to short distance calcu	lation based on resistance,
temperature, and wire gauge	

### **Opens Measurement**

Displays the line capacitance or on selected cable parameters	the calculated distance based
Distance range	0 to 30 km (0 to 100 kft)
Accuracy	0 to 6 km (20 kft), (±2%)
Noise and Balance	
Longitudinal balance	28 to 95 dB
Noise (voice band, C filter/psop	ho) 0 to 50 dBrnC
(	equivalent to -90 to -40 dBm)
Power (mains) influence	40 to 120 dBrnC
(6	equivalent to -50 to +30 dBm)
Miscellaneous	

Load coil detection/count	0 to 3 coils
Caller ID day, name, phone number, raw data	
Phone feature pulse or DTMF phone	

### TDR (optional)

Very Short range	0 to 305 m (1 kft)
Short range TDR	0 to 600 m (0 to 2 kft)
Medium range TDR 3	30 m to 2.5 km (100 ft to 8 kft)
Long range TDR	300 m to 5 km (1 to 16 kft)
Extended range	3 to 8 km (10 to 25 kft)
Vp range (velocity of propagation	on) 0.300 to 0.999 Gain/zoom
HORZ (distance)	manual
VERT (amplitude)	manual or automatic TVG
Graphical display, dual-trace display	play, and cursor operation for
comparison with stored traces	

### Resistive Fault Location (optional)

Spectral Nois	se					
Frequency	Level Range		Range		Accuracy	Resolution
Range (Hz)	(dBm)	•	n/Hz*)	•	dB)	(Hz)
10 to 1500 200 to 20k	+30 to -80 +13 to -50		to —82 —58		±2 +2	1.5 15
	10 log (FFT bin band		-20		±Ζ	15
Narrowband						
Frequency	Frequency	Loval	Pango		evel	Level Accuracy
Range (Hz)	Accuracy (Hz		Range 3m)		tion (dB)	(dB)
200 to 20,000			to +6	Resolu	1	(dB) ±0.5
200 to 1,000	±1		o +10		1	<u>_0.5</u>
1,000 to 20,000	±1		o + 10 o + 10		1	±0.5
Narrowband	Peceive				- -	
Frequency	Frequency	Level	Range	Le	evel	Level Accuracy
Range (Hz)	Accuracy (Hz		Sm)		tion (dB)	(dB)
200 to 20,000	±1		to -50		1	±0.5
Wideband Tr	ansmit					
Frequency	Frequency	Frequency	Level	Range	Level	Level
Range	Resolution	Accuracy		·	Resolution	
10 kHz to 30 MHz	1 kHz	0.05%	15 to –	40 dBm	1 dBm	±1 dB
Wideband Re	eceive					
Frequency	Frequency	Frequency	Level	Range	Level	Level
Range	Resolution	Accuracy			Resolution	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
10 kHz to 30 MHz	100 Hz	0.06% ±180 Hz		0 dBm	0.1 dBm	Indicator only
10 kHz to 30 MHz	100 Hz	0.06% ±180 Hz		70 dBm	0.1 dBm	±1 dB
10 kHz to 30 MHz	100 Hz	0.06% ±180 Hz	-/0 to -	-90 dBm	0.1 dBm	±2 dB
Wideband N						
Frequency Ra 10 kHz to 30 MHz	inge Le	evel Range 0 to 80 dB	Leve	I Resolut 0.1 dBm	ion Lev	<b>vel Accuracy</b> ±2 dB
Wideband No	oise					
Filter	Level Rang	ge (dBm)	Level Res	olution (	dB) Leve	l Accuracy (dB)
E (ISDN)	+10 to	-50		0.1		±1
	—51 to	-90		0.1		±2
F (HDSL)	+10 to			0.1		±1
	—51 to			0.1		±2
G (ADSL)	+10 to			0.1		±1
	-51 to			0.1		±2
G2 (ADSL2+)	+10 to -51 to			0.1 0.1		±1 +2
J1 (VDSL)	+10 to			0.1		±2 ±1
J-640K17	-51 to			0.1		±2
J2 (VDSL)	+10 to			0.1		±1
J-17M25	-51 to			0.1		±2
J3 (VDSL)	+10 to			0.1		±1
J-17M30	—51 to			0.1		±2
J4 (VDSL)	+10 to	-50		0.1		±1
J-25M30	-51 to			0.1		±2
J6 (VDSL)	+10 to			0.1		±1
J-20K12	-51 to			0.1		±2
J7 (VDSL)	+ 10 to			0.1		±1
J-20K8	-51 to			0.1		±2
J8 (VDSL)	+10 to			0.1 0.1		±1
J20K17 J9 (VDSL)	-51 to +10 to			0.1 0.1		±2 ±1
No Filter	-51 to			0.1		±1 ±2
no miller	-5110	55		0.1		<u></u> 2

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### Specifications

Filter	Center Frequency	Level Range (dBm)	Level Range (dBm)	Level Resolution (dB)	Level Accurac (dB)
E (ISDN)	7.0 kHz	+10 to -50	80 to 140	0.1	±1
		51 to 90	141 to -175	0.1	±2
F (HDSL)	35.0 kHz	+10 to 50	80 to -140	0.1	±1
G (ADSL)	150 kHz	51 to 85 +10 to 50	141 to170 80 to140	0.1	±2 ±1
G (ADSL)	I JU KIIZ	+ 10 to 30	141 to -165	0.1	±1 ±2
G2 (ADSL2+)	200 kHz	+10 to 50	80 to -140	0.1	±1
		51 to 85	141 to -160	0.1	±2
J1 (VDSL)	4.0 MHz	+10 to 50	80 to -140	0.1	±1
J-640K17		51 to 70	141 to 150	0.1	±2
J2 (VDSL)	21.0 MHz	+10 to 50	80 to -140	0.1	±1
J-17M25	24.0 Mills	51 to 70	141 to 150	0.1	±2
J3 (VDSL) J-17M30	24.0 MHz	+10 to 50 51 to 70	80 to140 141 to 150	0.1 0.1	±1 ±2
J4 (VDSL)	28.0 MHz	+10 to 50	80 to 140	0.1	±2 ±1
J-25M30	20.0 10112	51 to -80	141 to 155	0.1	±1 ±2
J6 (VDSL)	1.0 MHz	+10 to 50	80 to 140	0.1	±2 ±1
		51 to 65	141 to 150	0.1	±2
J7 (VDSL)	600 KHz	+10 to 50	80 to 140	0.1	±1
J-20K8		51 to 65	141 to 155	0.1	±2
J8 (VDSL)	1.0 MHz	+10 to 50	80 to 140	0.1	±1
J20K17		51 to 65	141 to 150	0.1	±2
J9 (VDSL)	1.0 MHz	+10 to 50	80 to 140	0.1	±1
No Filter		51 to 55	141 to 145	0.1	±2
Wideban	d Spectral N	oise			
Frequency 10 kHz to 30 M	-	-	Level Range I 35 to –140 dBm/Hz	Level Resolution 0.1 dBm	Level Accurac ±2 dB
Wideban		-			
Frequency 10 kHz to 30 M	MHz	<b>Level Range</b> 0 to 50 dB	Level Resol 0.1 dBm		Accuracy ±2 dB
	d Return Los				
Frequency 10 kHz to 10 l	-	<b>Level Range</b> 0 to 50 dB	Level Resol 0.1 dBm		Accuracy ±2 dB
10 kHz to 10 I	MHz	30 to 50 dB	0.1 dBm	Indi	cator only
Wideban	d Balance				
Frequenc		equency Spacing	Level Range	Level Resolution	•
10 kHz to 2.2		1 kHz	10 to 60 dB	0.1 dB	±1 dB
10 kHz to 2.2		1 kHz	>60 dB	0.1 dB	Indicator only
2.21 MHz to 3		5 kHz	10 to 60 dB	1 dB	±2 dB
2.21 MHz to 3		5 kHz	>60 dB	1 dB	Indicator only
	d Filtor Rano			nd WR Impulse Noi	se
			NR, WB Noise, an		
Filter	Spec	Lower 3 dB	Center Frequen	cy Upper 3 dB	Comments
<b>Filter</b> E Filter	Spec IEEE Std 743-19	<b>Lower 3 dB</b> 95 1 kHz	Center Frequen 7 kHz	Cy Upper 3 dB 50 kHz	
F <b>ilter</b> E Filter F Filter	<b>Spec</b> IEEE Std 743-19 IEEE Std 743-19	<b>Lower 3 dB</b> 95 1 kHz 95 4.9 kHz	Center Frequen 7 kHz 35 kHz	<b>Upper 3 dB</b> 50 kHz 245 kHz	
Filter E Filter F Filter G Filter	<b>Spec</b> IEEE Std 743-19 IEEE Std 743-19 IEEE Std 743-19	Lower 3 dB 95 1 kHz 95 4.9 kHz 95 20 kHz	Center Frequen 7 kHz 35 kHz 150 kHz	<b>Upper 3 dB</b> 50 kHz 245 kHz 1.1 MHz	
<b>Filter</b> E Filter F Filter G Filter G2 Filter (aka	<b>Spec</b> IEEE Std 743-19 IEEE Std 743-19 IEEE Std 743-19 J5) None	Lower 3 dB 95 1 kHz 95 4.9 kHz 95 20 kHz 20 kHz	Center Frequen 7 kHz 35 kHz	<b>Upper 3 dB</b> 50 kHz 245 kHz	Comments
Filter E Filter F Filter G Filter G2 Filter (aka I1 Filter	<b>Spec</b> IEEE Std 743-19 IEEE Std 743-19 IEEE Std 743-19	Lower 3 dB 95 1 kHz 95 4.9 kHz 95 20 kHz	Center Frequen 7 kHz 35 kHz 150 kHz 200 kHz	<b>Upper 3 dB</b> 50 kHz 245 kHz 1.1 MHz 2.2 MHz	
Filter E Filter F Filter G Filter G2 Filter (aka I1 Filter I2 Filter	Spec IEEE Std 743-19 IEEE Std 743-19 IEEE Std 743-19 J5) None None None	Lower 3 dB 95 1 kHz 95 4.9 kHz 95 20 kHz 20 kHz 640 kHz 17.664 MHz	Center Frequen 7 kHz 35 kHz 150 kHz 200 kHz 4.0 MHz 21.0 MHz	Upper 3 dB 50 kHz 245 kHz 1.1 MHz 2.2 MHz 17.664 MHz	<b>Comments</b> J-640K17 J-17M25
Filter E Filter F Filter G Filter G2 Filter (aka J1 Filter J2 Filter J3 Filter	Spec IEEE Std 743-19 IEEE Std 743-19 IEEE Std 743-19 J5) None None None None	Lower 3 dB 95 1 kHz 95 4.9 kHz 95 20 kHz 20 kHz 640 kHz 17.664 MHz 17.664 MHz	Center Frequen 7 kHz 35 kHz 150 kHz 200 kHz 4.0 MHz 21.0 MHz 24.0 MHz	Upper 3 dB   50 kHz   245 kHz   1.1 MHz   2.2 MHz   17.664 MHz   25 MHz   30 MHz	Comments J-640K17 J-17M25 J-17M30
Filter E Filter G Filter G2 Filter (aka J1 Filter J2 Filter J3 Filter J4 Filter	Spec IEEE Std 743-19 IEEE Std 743-19 IEEE Std 743-19 J5) None None None None None	Lower 3 dB 95 1 kHz 95 4.9 kHz 95 20 kHz 20 kHz 640 kHz 17.664 MHz 17.664 MHz 25 MHz	Center Frequen 7 kHz 35 kHz 150 kHz 200 kHz 4.0 MHz 21.0 MHz 24.0 MHz 28.0 MHz	Upper 3 dB 50 kHz 245 kHz 1.1 MHz 2.2 MHz 17.664 MHz 25 MHz	Comments J-640K17 J-17M25 J-17M30 J-25M30
Filter E Filter G Filter G2 Filter (aka J1 Filter J2 Filter J3 Filter J4 Filter J6 Filter	Spec IEEE Std 743-19 IEEE Std 743-19 IEEE Std 743-19 J5) None None None None	Lower 3 dB 95 1 kHz 95 4.9 kHz 95 20 kHz 20 kHz 640 kHz 17.664 MHz 17.664 MHz	Center Frequen 7 kHz 35 kHz 150 kHz 200 kHz 4.0 MHz 21.0 MHz 24.0 MHz	Upper 3 dB   50 kHz   245 kHz   1.1 MHz   2.2 MHz   17.664 MHz   25 MHz   30 MHz   30 MHz	Comments J-640K17 J-17M25 J-17M30 J-25M30 J-20K12
Widebane Filter E Filter G Filter G Filter G Filter J Filter	Spec IEEE Std 743-19 IEEE Std 743-19 IEEE Std 743-19 J5) None None None None None None None	Lower 3 dB 95 1 kHz 95 4.9 kHz 95 20 kHz 20 kHz 640 kHz 17.664 MHz 17.664 MHz 25 MHz 20 kHz	Center Frequen 7 kHz 35 kHz 150 kHz 200 kHz 4.0 MHz 21.0 MHz 24.0 MHz 28.0 MHz 1.0 MHz	Upper 3 dB   50 kHz   245 kHz   1.1 MHz   2.2 MHz   17.664 MHz   25 MHz   30 MHz   30 MHz   12.2 MHz	Comments J-640K17 J-17M25 J-17M30 J-25M30



Specifications	

### Over-Voltage Protection Specifications

**Mode** All Working Voltage 250 VDC, 175 VAC RMS **Trip Voltage** 350 VDC, 250 VAC +20%

Ordering Information	
4000 (1)	Common Commission Marchille
4000-CU	Copper Services Module
4000-CU-VDSL-INF	Copper Service Module with Infineon VDSL/ADSL Interface
4000-TDR	Time Domain Reflectometer/Reflective Fault Locator
4000-WBTONES	Wideband Tones/Spectral Analysis

### **Test & Measurement Regional Sales**